PHIL 123 Alien Souls Alexander Celeste

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them.

How would we know if aliens had souls and why would we care? Well, the second part has a basic logical answer to begin with. Until we have the technology to travel to where these aliens reside (be it in our solar system or more likely somewhere else) I don't think it is worth caring if aliens have souls. As soon as we have that technology we should care if they have souls or not based on what I say below. The general belief is that souls are ghostly things that animate us and provide the essence of who we are individually. Regardless if they're ghostly or a material thing they seem to be what provides us with a sense of being something more. This something more is usually a connection to a greater being, normally referred to as a God (or Gods) and the entire heavenly host. As our souls don't require our bodies the general belief is in an afterlife. So where does this take us in assessing if aliens have souls. Let's look at this point by point. Individuality can be assessed quite easily for any large group of aliens (or indeed any species, do ants have individuality, for example?). If the aliens operate of their own will their actions would appear similar to ours, but the countering example I'd use are the Borg from Star Trek who are functionally one.

The other core feature of our souls is the notions of a God being and heavenly realm. In short this is the notion of being something more than just ourselves. If the aliens seem to believe in a God-like being (that, to return to the Borg, is not merely

This unified whole would represent a lack of each alien having a soul, but if we look

at God as being a soul then they still may have a God-soul that is animating all of

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the conglomeration of them all) then perhaps they have souls. In general acting as the average depiction of aliens in our culture (which to return to Star Trek only half the aliens represent) by being evil, mean, and so forth then maybe they have no sense of a God and thus no soul.

But you must realize that these two tests to see if aliens have souls are in part contradictory to one another. Following from the notion of ghostly souls this may not be that bad as we're not necessarily meant to ever fully understand the souls even of a different species much less our own souls. In part we must be wary of the reality that groups of beings may willfully choose to operate with no individuality (perhaps armies are the closest human equivalent to this), thus appearing like they lack souls when indeed they don't. We must also contend that while all we're discussing here are the souls of aliens, that especially if their souls (even if ours are different) are material things we need to first understand their bodies, and can only than work on understanding their souls.

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